

Co-Surgeon / Team Surgeon Policy, Professional

IMPORTANT NOTE ABOUT THIS REIMBURSEMENT POLICY

You are responsible for submission of accurate claims. This reimbursement policy is intended to ensure that you are reimbursed based on the code or codes that correctly describe the health care services provided. UnitedHealthcare reimbursement policies may use Current Procedural Terminology (CPT®*), Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS) or other coding guidelines. References to CPT or other sources are for definitional purposes only and do not imply any right to reimbursement.

This reimbursement policy applies to all health care services billed on CMS 1500 forms and, when specified, to those billed on UB04 forms. Coding methodology, industry-standard reimbursement logic, regulatory requirements, benefits design and other factors are considered in developing reimbursement policy.

This information is intended to serve only as a general reference resource regarding UnitedHealthcare's reimbursement policy for the services described and is not intended to address every aspect of a reimbursement situation. Accordingly, UnitedHealthcare may use reasonable discretion in interpreting and applying this policy to health care services provided in a particular case. Further, the policy does not address all issues related to reimbursement for health care services provided to UnitedHealthcare enrollees. Other factors affecting reimbursement may supplement, modify or, in some cases, supersede this policy. These factors may include, but are not limited to: legislative mandates, the physician or other provider contracts, the enrollee's benefit coverage documents and/or other reimbursement, medical or drug policies. Finally, this policy may not be implemented exactly the same way on the different electronic claims processing systems used by UnitedHealthcare due to programming or other constraints; however, UnitedHealthcare strives to minimize these variations. UnitedHealthcare may modify this reimbursement policy at any time by publishing a new version of the policy on this Website. However, the information presented in this policy is accurate and current as of the date of publication.

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Application

This reimbursement policy applies to services reported using the 1500 Health Insurance Claim Form (a/k/a CMS-1500) or its electronic equivalent or its successor form. This policy applies to all products and all network and non-network Physicians and other qualified health care professionals, including, but not limited to, non-network authorized and percent of charge contract Physicians and other qualified health care professionals.

United Healthcare Commercial

This Reimbursement Policy applies to all UnitedHealthcare Commercial benefit plans.

UnitedHealthcare Individual Exchange

This Reimbursement Policy applies to all Individual Exchange benefit plans.

Policy

Overview

The Co-Surgeon and Team Surgeon Policy identifies which procedures are eligible for Co-Surgeon and Team Surgeon services. The Co-Surgeon and Team Surgeon services which are reimbursable services are set forth on UnitedHealthcare's Co-Surgeon/Team Surgeon Eligible List.

A Co-Surgeon is identified by appending modifier 62 to the surgical code.

A Team Surgeon is identified by appending modifier 66 to the surgical code.

<p>Reimbursement Guidelines</p>
<p>Co-Surgeon Services</p> <p>Modifier 62 identifies a Co-Surgeon involved in the care of a patient at surgery. Each Co-Surgeon should submit the same Current Procedural Terminology (CPT®) code with modifier 62, for the same date of service.</p> <p>For services included on the Co-Surgeon Eligible List (see below), UnitedHealthcare will reimburse Co-Surgeon services at 63% of the Allowable Amount to each surgeon, subject to additional multiple procedure reductions if applicable (see Multiple Procedure Reduction section, below). The Allowable Amount is determined independently for each surgeon and is calculated from the Allowable Amount that would be given to that surgeon performing the surgery without a Co-Surgeon. The reimbursable percentage amount (63%) of allowable is based on the rate adopted by the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS), which allows 62.5% of allowable to each Co-Surgeon.</p>
<p>Team Surgeon Services</p> <p>Modifier 66 identifies Team Surgeons involved in the care of a patient during surgery. Each Team Surgeon should submit the same CPT code with modifier 66, for the same date of service.</p> <p>Each Team Surgeon is required to submit written medical documentation describing the specific surgeon's involvement in the total procedure. For services included on the Team Surgeon Eligible List (see below), UnitedHealthcare will review each submission with its appropriate medical documentation and will make reimbursement decisions on a case-by-case basis.</p>
<p>Co-Surgeon and Team Surgeon Eligible Lists</p> <p>The Co-Surgeon and Team Surgeon Eligible Lists are developed based on the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS) National Physician Fee Schedule (NPFS) Relative Value File status indicators.</p> <p>All codes in the NPFS with status code indicators "1" or "2" for "Co-Surgeons" are considered by UnitedHealthcare to be eligible for Co-Surgeon services as indicated by the Co-Surgeon modifier 62.</p> <p>UnitedHealthcare applies the payment indicators for HCPCS codes G0412 - G0415 when adjudicating CPT codes 27215-27218 for the purposes of this policy.</p> <p>All codes in the NPFS with the status code indicators "1" or "2" for "Team Surgeons" are considered by UnitedHealthcare to be eligible for Team Surgeon services as indicated by the Team Surgeon modifier 66.</p> <p>UnitedHealthcare may include additional codes on the Co-Surgeon/Team Surgeon Eligible List if deemed a reimbursable Co-Surgeon or Team Surgeon service.</p> <p>The edits administered by this policy may be found on the attached Co-Surgeon and Team Surgeon Eligible List.</p>
<p>Multiple Procedure Reductions</p> <p>Multiple procedure reductions apply to Co-Surgeon and Team Surgeon claim submissions when one or more Physicians are billing multiple CPT codes that are eligible for reductions.</p>
<p>Assistant Surgeon and Co-Surgeon Services During the Same Encounter</p> <p>UnitedHealthcare follows CMS guidelines and does not reimburse for Assistant Surgeon services, as indicated by modifiers 80, 81, 82, or AS, for procedures where reimbursement has been provided for eligible Co-Surgeon services,</p>

using the same surgical procedure code, during the same encounter.

If a Co-Surgeon acts as an Assistant Surgeon in the performance of additional procedure(s) during the same surgical session, the procedures are reimbursable services (if eligible per the Assistant Surgeon Eligible List) when indicated by separate procedure code(s) with modifier 80 or modifier 82 added, as appropriate.

Simultaneous Bilateral Services

Simultaneous bilateral services are those procedures in which each surgeon performs the same procedure on opposite sides. Each surgeon should report the simultaneous bilateral procedures with modifiers 50 and 62. Assistant Surgeon services will not be reimbursed services in addition to the simultaneous bilateral submission as described in the "Assistant Surgeon and Co-Surgeon Services" section in this policy.

Definitions

Allowable Amount	Defined as the dollar amount eligible for reimbursement to the Physician or other qualified health care professional on the claim. Contracted rate, reasonable charge, or billed charges are examples of an Allowable Amount, whichever is applicable. For percent of charge or discount contracts, the Allowable Amount is determined as the billed amount, less the discount.
Assistant Surgeon	A Physician or other qualified health care professional who is assisting the Physician performing a surgical procedure.
Co-Surgeons	Several Physicians (usually with different specialties) working together as primary surgeons performing distinct part(s) of a procedure. Claims submitted by Co-Surgeons are identified with modifier 62.
Team Surgeons	Three or more Physicians (with different or same specialties) working together during an operative session in the management of a specific surgical procedure. Claims submitted by Team Surgeons are identified with modifier 66.
Physician	A Doctor of Medicine (MD) or Doctor of Osteopathy (DO)

Questions and Answers

1	<p>Q: Why does UnitedHealthcare not allow reimbursement for non-Physicians performing Co-Surgeon services?</p> <p>A: CMS claims processing manual guidelines for co-surgery refers to surgical procedures involving two different surgeons, usually of different specialties. Please see the definitions above. Co-Surgeons and Team Surgeons are Physicians.</p>
2	<p>Q: Can a surgeon bill the 62 modifier or bill separately for the closure of a surgical incision?</p> <p>A: Closure of a surgical incision is included in the global surgical package. Separate codes for closure are generally not allowed. The CPT code descriptor may define more specifically the closure services included in a given procedure. For example: Spinal arthrodesis, posterior or posterolateral technique (CPT Code 22612). The code description indicates: "The periosteum, ligaments and paravertebral muscles are sutured to secure the bone grafting. The skin and subcutaneous tissues are closed in layers with sutures." If a different surgeon performs the closure of the surgical site, the services would correctly be billed by both surgeons appending the co-surgeon modifier (62) to the primary CPT Code. In this example, CPT Code 22612-62 could be billed by an orthopedic spine surgeon and a plastic surgeon.</p>
3	<p>Q: Can two surgeons of the same specialty bill the 62 modifier for a procedure?</p> <p>A: In certain circumstances, Co-Surgeons may be of the same or different specialties. To be considered for reimbursement, documentation is required supporting the Co-Surgeons working as the primary surgeon performing a distinct part or parts of the same procedure.</p>

4	<p>Q: Can two surgeons use the 62 modifier for exposure of the operative field?</p> <p>A: Yes. To be considered for reimbursement, documentation is required supporting the Co-Surgeons working as the primary surgeon performing a distinct part or parts of the same procedure. For example: When an anterior approach to the spine is performed by a vascular surgeon followed by an anterior fusion performed by an orthopedic spine surgeon, the services would correctly be billed by both surgeons appending the Co-Surgeon modifier (62) to the primary CPT Code.</p>
5	<p>Q: Does UnitedHealthcare reimburse CPT/HCPCS codes that are not listed on the CMS National Physician Fee Schedule?</p> <p>A: Yes. Codes may be added to the policy if determined that a Co-Surgeon or Team Surgeon could be reimbursed for this procedure based on similar CPT/HCPCS code values.</p>

Attachments	
<u>Co Surgeon Eligible List</u>	Identifies those codes that UnitedHealthcare will reimburse for Co Surgeon Procedures.
<u>Team Surgeon Eligible List</u>	Identifies those codes that UnitedHealthcare will reimburse for Team Surgeon Procedures.

Resources
<p>American Medical Association, <i>Current Procedural Terminology (CPT®)</i> and associated publications and services</p> <p>Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services, Physician Fee Schedule (PFS) Relative Value Files</p> <p>Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services, CMS Manual System and other CMS publications and services</p>

History	
3/29/2026	Policy Version Change Co Surgeon Eligible List Updated History Section: Entries prior to 3/29/2024 archived
1/1/2026	Policy Version Change Co Surgeon Eligible List Updated Team Surgeon Eligible List Updated
11/1/2025	Policy Version Change Policy Verbiage Change Q&A Added Co Surgeon Eligible List Added



	Team Surgeon Eligible List Added
6/2/2025	Anniversary review and version change History Section: Entries prior to 6/2/2023 archived
4/1/2024	Template Update <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Transferred content to shared policy template that applies to both UnitedHealthcare Commercial and Individual Exchange benefit plans.• Updated Application section to indicate this Reimbursement Policy applies to:<ul style="list-style-type: none">○ All UnitedHealthcare Commercial benefit plans○ All Individual Exchange benefit plans
1/1/2001	Policy implemented by UnitedHealthcare Employer & Individual