

Once In a Lifetime Procedures Policy, Professional

IMPORTANT NOTE ABOUT THIS REIMBURSEMENT POLICY

This policy is applicable to UnitedHealthcare Medicare Advantage Plans offered by UnitedHealthcare and its affiliates.

You are responsible for submission of accurate claims. This reimbursement policy is intended to ensure that you are reimbursed based on the code or codes that correctly describe the health care services provided. UnitedHealthcare Medicare Advantage reimbursement policies use Current Procedural Terminology (CPT®*), Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS), or other coding guidelines. References to CPT or other sources are for definitional purposes only and do not imply any right to reimbursement.

This reimbursement policy applies to all health care services billed on CMS 1500 forms and, when specified, to those billed on UB04 forms (CMS 1450). Coding methodology, industry-standard reimbursement logic, regulatory requirements, benefits design and other factors are considered in developing reimbursement policy.

This information is intended to serve only as a general resource regarding UnitedHealthcare's Medicare Advantage reimbursement policy for the services described and is not intended to address every aspect of a reimbursement situation. Accordingly, UnitedHealthcare Medicare Advantage may use reasonable discretion in interpreting and applying this policy to health care services provided in a particular case. Further, the policy does not address all issues related to reimbursement for health care services provided to UnitedHealthcare Medicare Advantage enrollees. Other factors affecting reimbursement may supplement, modify or, in some cases, supersede this policy. These factors may include, but are not limited to: legislative mandates, the physician or other provider contracts, and/or the enrollee's benefit coverage documents**. Finally, this policy may not be implemented exactly the same way on the different electronic claims processing systems used by UnitedHealthcare Medicare Advantage due to programming or other constraints; however, UnitedHealthcare Medicare Advantage strives to minimize these variations.

UnitedHealthcare Medicare Advantage may modify this reimbursement policy at any time to comply with changes in CMS policy and other national standard coding guidelines by publishing a new version of the reimbursement policy on this website. However, the information presented in this reimbursement policy is accurate and current as of the date of publication. UnitedHealthcare Medicare Advantage encourages physicians and other health care professionals to keep current with any CMS policy changes and/or billing requirements by referring to the CMS or your local carrier website regularly. Physicians and other health care professionals can sign up for regular distributions for policy or regulatory changes directly from CMS and/or your local carrier. UnitedHealthcare's Medicare Advantage reimbursement policies do not include notations regarding prior authorization requirements.

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*** For more information on a specific enrollee's benefit coverage, please call the customer service number on the back of the member ID card.*

Application

This reimbursement policy applies to services reported using the 1500 Health Insurance Claim Form (a/k/a CMS-1500) or its electronic equivalent or its successor form. This policy applies to all products and all network and non-network physicians and other qualified health care professionals, including, but not limited to, non-network authorized and percent of charge contract physicians and other qualified health care professionals.

Policy

Overview

The Once in a Lifetime Procedures Policy identifies procedures that because of the Current Procedural Terminology (CPT®) code description and/or human anatomy can be performed by a physician(s) or other health care professional(s) only once in a patient's lifetime.

Reimbursement Guidelines

UnitedHealthcare Medicare Advantage will reimburse certain procedures only once during a patient's lifetime. Once in a Lifetime Procedures are not limited to a single CPT code, but may be represented by Code Families, which are a group of CPT codes that describe the same or similar type of service. Under this policy, UnitedHealthcare Medicare Advantage provides reimbursement for only one procedure from a designated Code Family during a patient's lifetime.

For example, there are four separate appendectomy CPT codes that can be used, based upon the particular circumstance, to report the removal of the appendix. The four codes, listed below, make up the Code Family that describes the removal of an appendix.

Appendectomy Code Family

- 44950
- 44955
- 44960
- 44970

When any single or multiple physician or other health care professional reports a code from the Once in a Lifetime Procedures list, that code or any code from the same Code Family will be reimbursed only once during a patient's lifetime. In the appendectomy example, a single code from the Appendectomy Code Family will be reimbursed only once during a patient's lifetime, because each person has only one appendix and can have only one appendectomy during his or her lifetime.

Refer to the "[Attachment](#)" section for a complete list of Once in a Lifetime Procedures, listed by CPT code and Code Family.

Modifiers

There may be situations that require the code(s) for a Once in a Lifetime Procedure to be submitted more than once during a patient's lifetime. In such cases, more than one Once in a Lifetime Procedure, whether the same code or a different code from the same Code Family, will be considered separately for reimbursement if reported with one of the following modifiers:

- Modifier 53 - Discontinued Procedure
- Modifier 55 - Postoperative Management Only
- Modifier 56 - Preoperative Management Only
- Modifier 58 - Staged or Related Procedure or Service by the Same Physician or Other Qualified Health Care Professional


Definitions

Once in a Lifetime Procedure	A procedure that can be performed by a physician(s) or other health care professional(s) only once in a patient's lifetime.
Code Family	A group of CPT codes that describe the same or similar type of service.

Questions and Answers

1	<p>Q: Would there ever be an instance where a CPT code for a Once in a Lifetime Procedure may be reported more than once?</p> <p>A: Yes, there are instances where a CPT code for a Once in a Lifetime Procedure may be reported more than once. Modifiers may be used to indicate a procedure or service has been altered in some way, but not changed in its actual code description. For example, by definition, modifier 53 (Discontinued Procedure) is to be used when a procedure is terminated for unforeseeable circumstances. Per coding guidelines, the procedure code would be</p>
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	initially reported with modifier - 53 appended to the CPT code to indicate the discontinued procedure and then at a later time, the CPT code would be submitted again when (if) the procedure took place in its entirety.
2	<p>Q: How is a Once in a Lifetime Procedure reimbursed when reported by two different physicians on different dates of service?</p> <p>A: When any physician or other health care professional reports a code from the Once in a Lifetime Procedure policy list on multiple dates of service excluding the same date of service, the code will be reimbursed only once. UnitedHealthcare Medicare Advantage follows a "first in, first out" claim payment methodology in determining which claim will be considered for reimbursement when duplicate claims are received.</p>
3	<p>Q: What if two different physicians each report the same procedure on the same date of service for the same patient from the Once in a Lifetime Procedures list?</p> <p>A: The Once in a Lifetime Procedure codes are subject to duplicate billing logic when reported by the same or different providers.</p>

Attachments	
 Once in a Lifetime Procedures	A list of Once in a Lifetime Procedures listed by CPT code and Code Family

Resources
<p>www.cms.gov</p> <p>American Medical Association, Current Procedural Terminology (CPT®) and associated publications and services</p> <p>Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS) Recovery Audit Contractors (RAC) and other CMS publications</p>

History	
3/1/2020	Annual Anniversary Date and Version Change <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Reimbursement Guidelines code descriptions removed • Archive history 1/1/2018 and older
3/1/2019	Annual Anniversary Date and Version Change <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Preamble change • List change <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Name change ○ Code descriptions removed • Resource section updated • Archive history 1/1/2017 and older
3/8/2017	Policy Approval Date Change (no new version)
10/8/2014	New Policy



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