

CLINICAL TRIALS

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Related Policies

- [Experimental/Investigational Treatment](#)
- [Experimental/Investigational Treatment for NJ Plans](#)

INSTRUCTIONS FOR USE

This Clinical Policy provides assistance in interpreting Oxford benefit plans. Unless otherwise stated, Oxford policies do not apply to Medicare Advantage members. Oxford reserves the right, in its sole discretion, to modify its policies as necessary. This Clinical Policy is provided for informational purposes. It does not constitute medical advice. The term Oxford includes Oxford Health Plans, LLC and all of its subsidiaries as appropriate for these policies.

When deciding coverage, the member specific benefit plan document must be referenced. The terms of the member specific benefit plan document [e.g., Certificate of Coverage (COC), Schedule of Benefits (SOB), and/or Summary Plan Description (SPD)] may differ greatly from the standard benefit plan upon which this Clinical Policy is based. In the event of a conflict, the member specific benefit plan document supersedes this Clinical Policy. All reviewers must first identify member eligibility, any federal or state regulatory requirements, and the member specific benefit plan coverage prior to use of this Clinical Policy. Other Policies may apply.

UnitedHealthcare may also use tools developed by third parties, such as the MCG™ Care Guidelines, to assist us in administering health benefits. The MCG™ Care Guidelines are intended to be used in connection with the independent professional medical judgment of a qualified health care provider and do not constitute the practice of medicine or medical advice.

CONDITIONS OF COVERAGE

Applicable Lines of Business/Products	This policy applies to Oxford Commercial planmembership.
Benefit Type	General benefits package
Referral Required (Does not apply to non-gatekeeper products)	No
Authorization Required (Precertification always required for inpatient admission)	Yes ^{1,2}
Precertification with Medical Director Review Required	Yes ^{1,2}
Applicable Site(s) of Service (If site of service is not listed, Medical Director review is required)	Inpatient, Outpatient, Office
Special Considerations	¹ Precertification with review by a Medical Director or their designee is required for all Clinical Trials. This policy must be reviewed in conjunction with Oxford's policy on Experimental/Investigational Treatment . ² Requests for coverage must be submitted prior to initiation of trial.

BENEFIT CONSIDERATIONS

Before using this policy, please check the member specific benefit plan document and any federal or state mandates, if applicable.

Product Specific Guidelines for Members Enrolled on Connecticut Products

The following information is specific to members enrolled on CT Products.

- Official Request Form: All requests for coverage of a Clinical Trial must be submitted to Oxford on a specific form developed by the CT Department of Insurance.
- Provider Billing Restrictions:
 - If the provider providing the Routine Patient Costs is a Non-Network Provider, Oxford will allow the non-Network Provider the lesser of the:
 - Lowest per diem, fee schedule rate or case rate as paid to any Network Provider in the State of CT (that provides similar In-Network services); or
 - Billed charges.
 - Participating and Non-Participating CT providers must accept payment as payment in full, and may not balance bill the Member.
 - Members are subject to balance billing by Non-Participating, out of state providers.

Essential Health Benefits for Individual and Small Group

For plan years beginning on or after January 1, 2014, the Affordable Care Act of 2010 (ACA) requires fully insured non-grandfathered individual and small group plans (inside and outside of Exchanges) to provide coverage for ten categories of Essential Health Benefits ("EHBs"). Large group plans (both self-funded and fully insured), and small group ASO plans, are not subject to the requirement to offer coverage for EHBs. However, if such plans choose to provide coverage for benefits which are deemed EHBs, the ACA requires all dollar limits on those benefits to be removed on all Grandfathered and Non-Grandfathered plans. The determination of which benefits constitute EHBs is made on a state by state basis. As such, when using this policy, it is important to refer to the member specific benefit plan document to determine benefit coverage.

COVERAGE RATIONALE

Indications for Coverage

Effective for plan years starting on or after January 1, 2014, the Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act ("PPACA") requires non-grandfathered health plans to cover "Routine Patient Costs" incurred by a "Qualifying Individual" who is participating in an "Approved Clinical Trial."

Benefits include the reasonable and necessary items and services used to prevent, diagnose and treat complications arising from participation in a qualifying clinical trial. Benefits are available only when the Member is clinically eligible for participation in the qualifying clinical trial as defined by the researcher.

Approved Clinical Trial

An "Approved Clinical Trial" is defined as:

- Phase I, Phase II, Phase III, or Phase IV clinical trial
- Being conducted in relation to the prevention, detection or treatment for cancer or other life threatening disease or condition, **and**
- That meets the requirements under [Criteria For Approved Clinical Trials](#).

For purposes of this benefit, a "life-threatening disease or condition" is one from which the likelihood of death is probable unless the course of the disease or condition is interrupted.

Additional Clinical Trials

Coverage of Routine Patient Costs incurred by members participating in the following types of Clinical Trials is not currently mandated by PPACA. However, Oxford's standard clinical trial benefit would also include coverage of the Routine Patient Costs when a member is participating in a:

- Phase I, Phase II or Phase III clinical trial
- Being conducted in relation to the detection or treatment of non-life threatening:
 - Cardiovascular disease (cardiac/stroke),
 - Surgical musculoskeletal disorders of the spine, hip and knees, **and/or**
 - Other Clinical Trials: Certain plans may allow Clinical Trials relating to other diseases or disorders which are not life-threatening.
- That meets the requirements under [Criteria For Approved Clinical Trials](#).

Criteria for Approved Clinical Trials

The clinical trial must be described as one of the following:

- The study or investigation is approved or funded (which may include funding through in-kind contributions) by one or more of the following:
 - National Institutes of Health (NIH); includes National Cancer Institute (NCI)
 - Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC)
 - Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality (AHRQ)
 - Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS)
 - A cooperative group or center of any of the entities described above or the Department of Defense (DOD) or the Veterans Administration (VA)
 - A qualified non-governmental research entity identified in the guidelines issued by the NIH for center support grants
 - The Department of Veterans Affairs, the Department of Defense or the Department of Energy as long as the study or investigation has been reviewed and approved through a system of peer review that is determined by the Secretary of Health and Human Services to meet both of the following criteria:
 - Comparable to the system of peer review of studies and investigations used by the NIH
 - Ensures unbiased review of the highest scientific standards by qualified individuals who have no interest in the outcome of the review
- or**
- The study or investigation is conducted under an investigational new drug application reviewed by the U.S. Food and Drug Administration; **or**
- The study or investigation is a drug trial that is exempt from having such an investigational new drug application.

Additional Requirements

- The clinical trial must have a written protocol that describes a scientifically sound study that has been approved by all relevant institutional review boards (IRBs) before participants are enrolled in the trial. We may, at any time, request documentation about the trial.
- The subject or purpose of the trial must be the evaluation of an item or service that meets the definition of a Covered Health Care Service and is not otherwise excluded under the policy.

Qualified Individual

To be a qualified individual an individual must be:

- Covered under the health plan, **and**
- Eligible to participate in an approved clinical trial according to the trial protocol when:
 - The individual was referred to the clinical trial by an in-network health care professional who has concluded that the individual's participation would be appropriate because the individual is eligible for the trial according to its protocol, **or**
 - The individual provides the plan with medical and scientific information that establishes that participation would be appropriate because the individual is eligible for the trial according to its protocol.

Routine Patient Costs During Clinical Trials Include:

- Covered Health Care Services for which Benefits are typically provided absent a clinical trial.
- Covered Health Care Services required solely for:
 - The provision of the Experimental or Investigational Service(s) or item (e.g., the infusion administration services to deliver an investigational drug), **and/or**
 - The clinically appropriate monitoring of the effects of the service or item (e.g., lab tests and imaging done at a frequency consistent with signs and symptoms and other standards of care for that diagnosis or treatment type), **and/or**
 - The prevention of complications.
- Covered Health Care Services needed for reasonable and necessary care arising from the provision of an Experimental or Investigational service(s) item.

Network Plans

If one or more network providers are participating in a clinical trial, then Oxford may require that the Qualified Individual participate in the clinical trial using a network provider, as long as the network provider will accept the qualifying individual as a participant in the trial. However, if an Approved Clinical Trial is conducted outside of the Qualified Individual's state of residence, then Oxford may not deny or otherwise limit payment for Routine Patient Services solely on the basis that the trial is conducted out-of-state.

Coverage Limitations and Exclusions

Benefits for Clinical Trials do not include:

- The Experimental or Investigational Service(s) or item that is used in the clinical trial is not covered, except for the following:
 - Certain Category B Devices (see [Definition](#) below)
 - Certain promising interventions for patients with terminal illnesses
 - Other items and services that, in our determination, meet specified criteria in accordance with our medical and drug policies
- Items and services provided solely to satisfy data collection and analysis needs and that are not used in the direct clinical management of the patient. Examples include, but are not limited to:
 - Laboratory tests and imaging studies done at a frequency dictated by the study protocol and not consistent with signs and symptoms and other standards of care for that diagnosis or treatment type.
- A service that is clearly inconsistent with widely accepted and established standards of care for a particular diagnosis.
- Items and services provided by the research sponsors free of charge for any person enrolled in the trial.
- Travel and transportation expenses are excluded from coverage. These include, but are not limited to, the following examples:
 - Fees for all types of transportation. Examples include, but are not limited to: personal vehicle, taxi, medical van, ambulance, commercial airline, and train
 - Rental car expenses
 - Mileage reimbursement for driving a personal vehicle
 - Lodging
 - Meals
- Routine patient costs obtained out-of-Network where non-network benefits do not exist under the plan.
- Clinical Trials that do not meet the requirements listed in the [Indications for Coverage](#) section above. An example includes, but is not limited to, Phase 0 drug Clinical Trials.

DEFINITIONS

The following definitions may not apply to all plans. Refer to the member specific benefit plan document for applicable definitions.

Category B Devices: As determined by the FDA, non-experimental and/or investigational devices where the incremental risk is the primary risk in question (i.e., underlying questions of safety and effectiveness of that device type have been resolved), or it is known that the device type can be safe and effective because, for example, other manufacturers have obtained FDA approval for that device type. Only certain FDA-designated Category B Devices are covered. In order to be covered, all of the following criteria must be met:

- The device must be used within the context of an FDA-approved clinical trial.
- The device must be used according to the clinical trial's approved protocols.
- Must fall under a covered benefit category and must not be excluded by law, regulation or current Medicare coverage guidelines.
- The device is medically necessary for the member, and the amount, duration and frequency of use or application of the service is medically appropriate.
- The device is furnished in a setting appropriate to the member's medical needs and condition.

Clinical Trials/Studies Involving Investigational New Drugs:

(National Institutes of Health - <https://clinicaltrials.gov/ct2/about-studies/home> - About Clinical Studies > Glossary of Common Site Terms > P)

- **Phase 0:** Exploratory study involving very limited human exposure to the drug, with no therapeutic or diagnostic goals (for example, screening studies, microdose studies).
- **Phase 1:** Studies that are usually conducted with healthy volunteers and that emphasize safety. The goal is to find out what the drug's most frequent and serious adverse events are and, often, how the drug is metabolized and excreted.
- **Phase 2:** Studies that gather preliminary data on effectiveness (whether the drug works in people who have a certain disease or condition). For example, participants receiving the drug may be compared with similar participants receiving a different treatment, usually an inactive substance (called a placebo) or a different drug. Safety continues to be evaluated, and short-term adverse events are studied.
- **Phase 3:** Studies that gather more information about safety and effectiveness by studying different populations and different dosages and by using the drug in combination with other drugs.
- **Phase 4:** Studies occurring after the US Food and Drug Administration (FDA) has approved a drug for marketing. These include post-market requirement and commitment studies that are required of or agreed to by the sponsor. These studies gather additional information about a drug's safety, efficacy, or optimal use.

Covered Health Care Service(s): Health care services, including, supplies, or Pharmaceutical Products, which we determine to be all of the following:

- Provided for the purpose of preventing, evaluating, diagnosing or treating a Sickness, Injury, Mental Illness, substance-related and addictive disorders, condition, disease or its symptoms.
- Medically necessary
- Described as a Covered Health Care Service the member’s benefit plan documents
- Not excluded in this policy under: Exclusions and Limitations

Exceptions:

- Clinical trials for which Benefits are available as described in the member’s benefit plan documents.
- If you are not a participant in a qualifying clinical trial, as described in the member’s benefit plan documents, and have a sickness or condition that is likely to cause death within one year of the request for treatment we may, as we determine, consider an otherwise Experimental or Investigational Service to be a Covered Health Care Service for that sickness or condition. Prior to such a consideration, we must first establish that there is sufficient evidence to conclude that, albeit unproven, the service has significant potential as an effective treatment for that Sickness or condition.

Experimental or Investigational Service(s): Medical, surgical, diagnostic, psychiatric, mental health, substance related and addictive disorders or other health care services, technologies, supplies, treatments, procedures, drug therapies, medications or devices that, at the time we make a determination regarding coverage in a particular case, are determined to be any of the following:

- Not approved by the U.S. Food and Drug Administration (FDA) to be lawfully marketed for the proposed use and not identified in the American Hospital Formulary Service or the United States Pharmacopoeia Dispensing Information as appropriate for the proposed use.
- Subject to review and approval by any institutional review board for the proposed use. (Devices which are FDA approved under the Humanitarian Use Device exemption are not Experimental or Investigational.)
- The subject of an ongoing clinical trial that meets the definition of a Phase 1, 2 or 3 clinical trial set forth in the FDA regulations, regardless of whether the trial is actually subject to FDA oversight.

APPLICABLE CODES

The following list(s) of procedure and/or diagnosis codes is provided for reference purposes only and may not be all inclusive. Listing of a code in this policy does not imply that the service described by the code is a covered or non-Covered Health Care Service. Benefit coverage for health services is determined by the member specific benefit plan document and applicable laws that may require coverage for a specific service. The inclusion of a code does not imply any right to reimbursement or guarantee claim payment. Other Policies may apply.

Modifier	Description
Q0	Investigational clinical service provided in a clinical research study that is in an approved clinical research study
Q1	Routine clinical service provided in a clinical research study that is in an approved clinical research study

Coding Clarification: Clinical trial claims are not limited to these modifiers; however, if a claim has one of these modifiers, it is considered to be a clinical trials claim.

HCPCS Code	Description
Reimbursable When Criteria Are Met	
G0276	Blinded procedure for lumbar stenosis, percutaneous image-guided lumbar decompression (PILD) or placebo-control, performed in an approved coverage with evidence development (CED) clinical trial
G0293	Non-covered surgical procedure(s) using conscious sedation, regional, general, or spinal anesthesia in a medicare qualifying clinical trial, per day
G0294	Non-covered procedure(s) using either no anesthesia or local anesthesia only, in a medicare qualifying clinical trial, per day
S9988	Services provided as part of a phase I clinical trial
S9990	Services provided as part of a phase II clinical trial
S9991	Services provided as part of a phase III clinical trial

HCPCS Code	Description
Non-Reimbursable	
G9057	Oncology; practice guidelines; management differs from guidelines as a result of patient enrollment in an institutional review board approved clinical trial (for use in a medicare-approved demonstration project)
S9992	Transportation costs to and from trial location and local transportation costs (e.g., fares for taxicab or bus) for clinical trial participant and one caregiver/companion
S9994	Lodging costs (e.g., hotel charges) for clinical trial participant and one caregiver/companion
S9996	Meals for clinical trial participant and one caregiver/companion

ICD-10 Diagnosis Code	Description
Z00.6	Encounter for examination for normal comparison and control in clinical research program

Coding Clarification: Clinical trials claims are not limited to this diagnosis code. However, if a claim has this code, it is considered to be a clinical trials claim.

REFERENCES

The foregoing Oxford policy has been adapted from an existing UnitedHealthcare national policy that was researched, developed and approved by UnitedHealthcare Coverage Determination Committee. [CDG.006.12]

Connecticut SB 21, Bulletin CT1116.

Medicare Benefit Policy Manual, Chapter 14 Medical Devices. § 20.2 Category B; available at <http://www.cms.gov/Regulations-and-Guidance/Guidance/Manuals/Internet-Only-Manuals-IOMs-Items/CMS012673.html>. Accessed April 4,2018.

Medicare Transmittal 126, September 19, 2000, new section 30-1: <http://www.cms.gov/Regulations-and-Guidance/Guidance/Transmittals/downloads/R126CIM.pdf>. Accessed April 4,2018.

NCD for Routine Costs in Clinical Trials, Section 310.1, Publication 100-3 @ <http://www.cms.gov/medicare-coverage-database/indexes/ncd-alphabetical-index.aspx?bc=AgAAAAAAAAAAAA%3d%3d&>. Accessed April 4,2018.

US Department of Health and Human Services, Healthcare.gov Health Care Law information page: <http://www.healthcare.gov/law/index.html>. Accessed April 4,2018.

<https://www.nia.nih.gov/health/what-are-clinical-trials-and-studies>

POLICY HISTORY/REVISION INFORMATION

Date	Action/Description
01/01/2019	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Updated conditions of coverage; removed "Oxford USA" from the list of applicable lines of business/products Updated coverage rationale: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Removed reference to the member specific benefit plan document Replaced references to "Covered Health Service(s)" with "Covered Health Care Service(s)" Updated definition of "Covered Health Care Service(s)" Archived previous policy version ADMINISTRATIVE 152.21 T2